



ACD-14 FX

ACD-14 TRMS FX

User Manual

- Bedienungshandbuch
- Mode d'emploi
- Manuale d'Uso
- Manual de uso
- Bruksanvisning



ACD-14 FX

ACD-14 TRMS FX

Limited Warranty and Limitation of Liability

Your Amprobe product will be free from defects in material and workmanship for 1 year from the date of purchase. This warranty does not cover fuses, disposable batteries or damage from accident, neglect, misuse, alteration, contamination, or abnormal conditions of operation or handling. Resellers are not authorized to extend any other warranty on Amprobe's behalf. To obtain service during the warranty period, return the product with proof of purchase to an authorized Amprobe Test Tools Service Center or to an Amprobe dealer or distributor. See Repair Section for details. **THIS WARRANTY IS YOUR ONLY REMEDY. ALL OTHER WARRANTIES - WHETHER EXPRESS, IMPLIED OR STATUTORY - INCLUDING IMPLIED WARRANTIES OF FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE OR MERCHANTABILITY, ARE HEREBY DISCLAIMED. MANUFACTURER SHALL NOT BE LIABLE FOR ANY SPECIAL, INDIRECT, INCIDENTAL OR CONSEQUENTIAL DAMAGES OR LOSSES, ARISING FROM ANY CAUSE OR THEORY.** Since some states or countries do not allow the exclusion or limitation of an implied warranty or of incidental or consequential damages, this limitation of liability may not apply to you.

Repair

All test tools returned for warranty or non-warranty repair or for calibration should be accompanied by the following: your name, company's name, address, telephone number, and proof of purchase. Additionally, please include a brief description of the problem or the service requested and include the test leads with the meter. Non-warranty repair or replacement charges should be remitted in the form of a check, a money order, credit card with expiration date, or a purchase order made payable to Amprobe® Test Tools.

In-Warranty Repairs and Replacement – All Countries

Please read the warranty statement and check your battery before requesting repair. During the warranty period any defective test tool can be returned to your Amprobe® Test Tools distributor for an exchange for the same or like product. Please check the "Where to Buy" section on www.amprobe.com for a list of distributors near you. Additionally, in the United States and Canada In-Warranty repair and replacement units can also be sent to a Amprobe® Test Tools Service Center (see address below).

Non-Warranty Repairs and Replacement – US and Canada

Non-warranty repairs in the United States and Canada should be sent to a Amprobe® Test Tools Service Center. Call Amprobe® Test Tools or inquire at your point of purchase for current repair and replacement rates.

In USA

Amprobe Test Tools
Everett, WA 98203
Tel: 877-AMPROBE (267-7623)

In Canada

Amprobe Test Tools
Mississauga, ON L4Z 1X9
Tel: 905-890-7600

Non-Warranty Repairs and Replacement – Europe

European non-warranty units can be replaced by your Amprobe® Test Tools distributor for a nominal charge. Please check the "Where to Buy" section on www.amprobe.com for a list of distributors near you.

European Correspondence Address*

Amprobe® Test Tools Europe
P.O. Box 1186
5602 BD Eindhoven
The Netherlands

*(Correspondence only – no repair or replacement available from this address. European customers please contact your distributor.)

ACD-14 FX ACD-14 TRMS FX

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Congratulations! Your new instrument has been crafted according to quality standards and contains quality components and workmanship. It has been inspected for proper operation of all of its functions and tested by qualified factory technicians according to the long-established standards of Amprobe.

Safety Regulations

This manual contains information and warnings that must be followed for operating the instrument safely and maintaining the instrument in a safe operating condition. If the instrument is used in a manner not specified by the manufacturer, the protection provided by the instrument may be impaired.

OVERVOLTAGE CATEGORY III: Equipment of OVERVOLTAGE CATEGORY III is equipment in fixed installations.

Note – Examples include switches in the fixed installation and some equipment for industrial use with permanent connection to the fixed installation.

TERMS IN THIS MANUAL



WARNING: Identifies conditions and actions that could result in serious injury or even death to the user.



CAUTION: Identifies conditions and actions that could cause damage or malfunction in the instrument.



WARNING:

To reduce the risk of fire or electric shock, do not expose this product to rain or moisture. The meter is intended only for indoor use.

To avoid electrical shock hazard, observe the proper safety precautions when working with voltages above 60 VDC or 30 VAC rms. These voltage levels pose a potential shock hazard to the user.

Inspect test leads, connectors, and probes for damaged insulation or exposed metal before using the instrument. If any defects are found, replace them immediately.

Do not touch test lead tips or the circuit being tested while power is applied to the circuit being measured. To avoid accidental short circuit of bare (un-insulated) hazardous live conductors or bus bars, switch them off before insertion and removal of the current clamp jaws. Contact with the conductor could result in electric shock.

Keep your hands/fingers behind the hand/finger barriers that indicate the limits of safe access of the meter and the test leads during measurement.



CAUTION:

Disconnect the test leads from the test points before changing meter functions.

INTERNATIONAL ELECTRICAL SYMBOLS



Caution! Refer to the explanation in this Manual



Caution! Risk of electric shock



Earth (Ground)



Double Insulation or Reinforced insulation



Fuse



AC--Alternating Current



DC--Direct Current



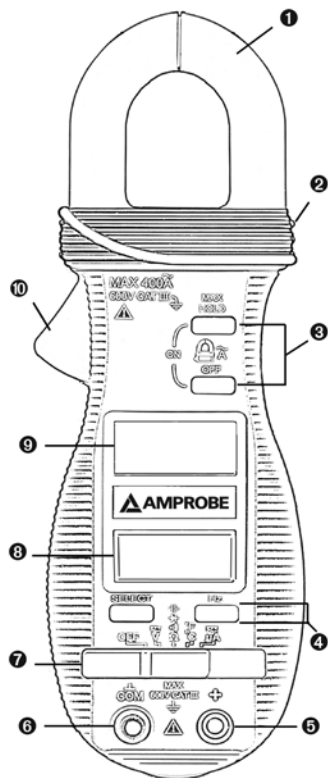
Conformity symbol, the instrument complies with the valid directives. It complies with the EMC Directive (89/336/EEC) and the Low Voltage Directive (73/23/EEC) with their valid standards.



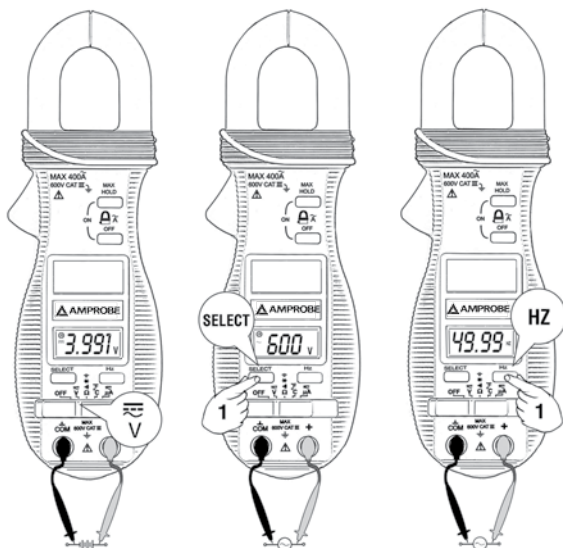
Underwriters Laboratories Inc. [Note: Canadian and US.]

Product Description

Note: Please refer to Specification Section for function details.



- 1) Clamp Jaw for AC current magnetic field pick up
- 2) Hand/Finger Barrier to indicate the limits of safe access of the meter during measurement
- 3) Power ON/OFF buttons for ACA current function and MAX/Hold features
- 4) Push-button for frequency selection
- 5) Input Jack for all functions EXCEPT clamp-on ACA current function
- 6) Common (Ground reference) Input Jack for all functions EXCEPT clamp-on ACA current function
- 7) Slide-switch Selector to turn the lower display ON/OFF and to Select functions
- 8) Lower Display: for Input Jack functions 3-3/4 digits 4000 counts LCD
- 9) Upper Display: for ACA current Clamp-on 3-3/4 digits 4000 counts LCD
- 10) Jaw trigger for opening the ACA current clamp jaw



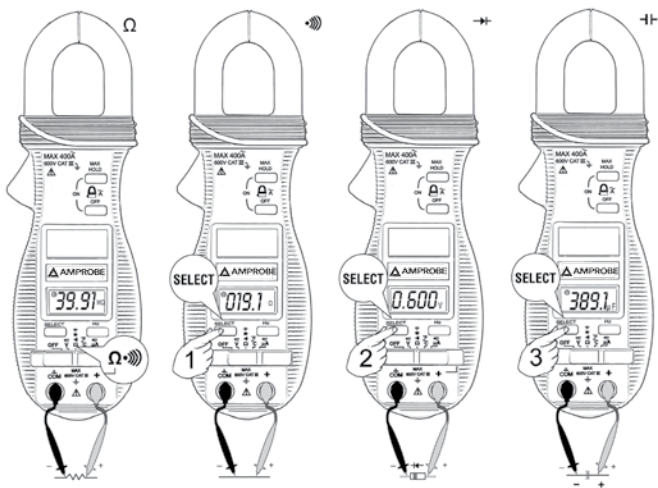
DC Voltage, AC Voltage, Hz Frequency functions

Inputs are made through the test lead terminals. Move the slide-switch to the "V" position. The unit defaults at DC voltage. Press **SELECT** button momentarily to **select AC voltage**.

To activate the **Hz Frequency** function, press the **Hz button** momentarily.

Note: 400.0mV range is designed with 1000M Ω high input impedance for least current drain in measuring small signals, and can cope better with most commercially available voltage output transducers/adapters. The non-zero display reading is normal when the meter inputs are open circuit, which will not affect actual measurement accuracy. The meter will show close to zero reading when the inputs are shorted. Open input is actually a floating condition, which is not a zero-volt-input condition.

Note: Hz input sensitivity varies automatically with function range selected while activating the Hz function. Lowest range has the highest sensitivity, and the highest range has the lowest sensitivity. Activating the Hz function **WHILE** measuring the specific function signal (auto ranging) can automatically select the best sensitivity range to avoid electrical noise that may cause unstable Hz reading. However, if the Hz reading shows zero due to insufficient sensitivity, activate the Hz function **BEFORE** measuring the specific function signal. The meter is then in the lowest range and can select the highest sensitivity range.



Ω Resistance, and $\bullet$) Continuity functions

Inputs are made through the test leads terminals. Move the slide-switch to the " Ω " position. The unit defaults at Ω . Press **SELECT** button momentarily to select $\bullet$)

Continuity function, which is convenient for checking wiring connections and operation of switches. A continuous beep tone indicates a complete wire circuit.



Diode test function

Inputs are made through the test lead terminals. Move the slide-switch to the “ Ω ” position. The unit defaults at Ω . Press **SELECT** button momentarily 2 times to select



Diode test function.

Normal forward voltage drop (forward biased) for a good silicon diode is between 0.400V to 0.900V. A reading higher than that indicates a leaky diode (defective). A zero reading indicates a shorted diode (defective).

An **OL** indicates an open diode (defective). Reverse the test leads connections (reverse biased) across the diode. The digital display shows **OL** if the diode is good. Any other readings indicate the diode is resistive or shorted (defective).



Capacitance function

Inputs are made through the test leads terminals. Move the slide-switch to the “ Ω ” position. The unit defaults at Ω . Press **SELECT** button momentarily 3 times to select

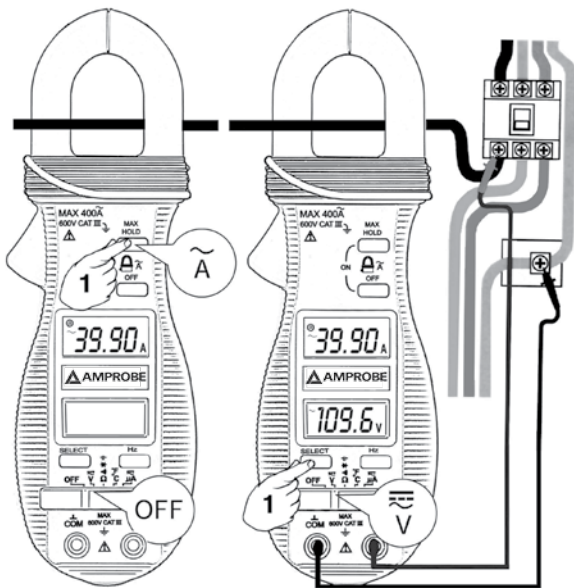


Capacitance function.



CAUTION

Measuring Resistance, Continuity, Diode or Capacitance function on a live circuit will produce false results and may damage the instrument. In many cases the suspected component must be disconnected from the circuit to obtain an accurate measurement reading.



ACA Current clamp-on function

Inputs are made through the clamp on jaws for non-invasive ACA current measurements.

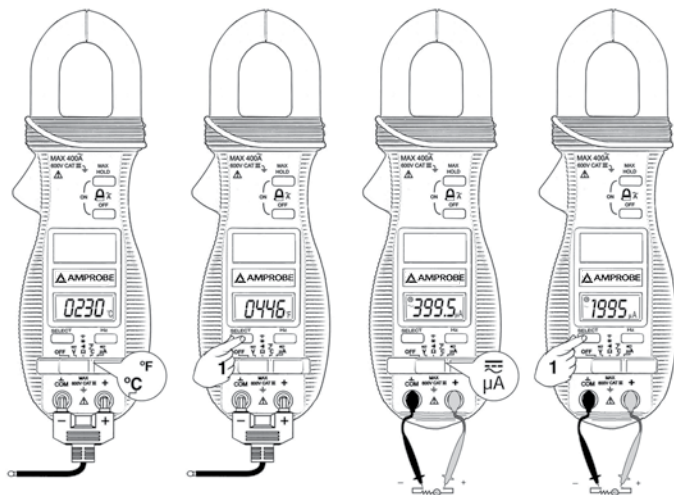
Press the **OFF** push button momentarily to power **on and off** the separate ACA function (upper) display. The **MAX HOLD** push button can also be used to power on this function. This twin ACA function display can be used simultaneously with voltage measurements or any of the other slide-switch functions (lower display) or it can be used alone.

CAUTION

Clamp the jaws around only one single conductor of a circuit for load current measurement. Enclosing more than one conductor of a circuit will result in differential current (like identifying leakage current) measurement.

Make sure the jaws are completely closed, or else it will introduce measurement errors.

Strong Electro-magnetic field environments such as high-current transformers, motors and conductors may affect measurement accuracy.



Temperature function

Insert the banana plug type-K temperature bead probe (TPK-59), observing the proper + - polarities. Move the slide-switch to the "°F/°C" position. The unit defaults at degree C (Celsius). Press **SELECT** button momentarily to select **degree F** (Fahrenheit).

μA Current function

Inputs are made through the test leads terminals. Move the slide-switch to the "μA" position. The unit defaults at **DC**. Press **SELECT** button momentarily to select **AC**.

You can select the **Hz** function by momentarily pressing the **Hz** button.

Application notes:

The DC μA function is designed especially for HVAC/R flame sensor applications. The 0.1 μA resolution is useful for identifying the minute current changes in flame detector applications. Flame signal current check should indicate steady flame signal of at least 2 μA for a rectification type, 1.5 μA for an ultraviolet type, or 8 μA for self-checking systems. If a flame signal current with inadequate strength or fluctuation beyond 10%, check the following to avoid the risk of unwanted flame relay dropout:

For gas or oil flames (Minipeeper):

- Low supply voltage
- Detector location
- Defective detector wiring
- Dirty viewing windows
- Faulty Minipeeper

For oil flames (Photocell):

- Detector location & wiring
- Smoky flame or poorly adjusted air shutter
- Faulty Photocell
- Temperature over 165°F (74°C) at photocell

For gas flames (Flame Rod):

- Ignition interference (A flame signal current difference with the ignition both on and off greater than 0.5 μA indicates the presence of ignition interference)
- Insufficient ground (must be at least 4 times the detector area)
- Flame lifting off burner head (ground), or not continuously in contact with the flame rod
- Temperature in excess of 600°F (316°C) at the flame electrode insulator, causing short to ground.

HOLD

The hold feature freezes the **upper ACA display** for later viewing. Press the **HOLD** button momentarily to activate or exit this feature.

MAX

The Max feature compares and displays the measured maximum value (on the **upper ACA display**) as fast as 25ms with auto-ranging capability. Press the **MAX** button for 1 second or more to activate or exit this feature.

Auto-ranging

When there is more than one measuring range under a selected meter function, the LED annunciator “a” turns on in the upper left corner. The meter will automatically switch to the best resolution range when making measurements. No manual ranging selection is required.

Auto Power Off (APO)

When the meter is on, the Auto Power Off (APO) feature will switch the meter into a sleep mode automatically to extend battery life after approximately 30 minutes of the last front panel activity. To wake up the meter from APO, press the buttons momentarily or move the slide-switch to the OFF position and then back on again. Always set the slide-switch to the OFF position manually when the meter is not in use.

Maintenance



WARNING

To avoid electrical shock, disconnect the meter from any circuit, remove the test leads from the input jacks and turn OFF the meter **BEFORE** opening the case. Do NOT operate with open case.

Trouble Shooting

If the instrument fails to operate, first check the batteries and test leads etc., and replace as necessary. Double check the operating procedures as described in this User's Manual.

If the instrument voltage-resistance input terminal is subjected to a high voltage transient (e.g. lightning or switching surge) by accident or abnormal conditions of operation, the series fusible resistors will be blown (become high impedance) like fuses to protect the user and the instrument. Most measuring functions through this terminal will then be an open circuit. A qualified technician should then replace the series fusible resistors and the spark gaps. Refer to the LIMITED WARRANTY section for obtaining warranty or repair service.

Cleaning and Storage

Periodically wipe the case with a damp cloth and mild detergent; do not use abrasives or solvents. If the meter is not to be used for periods of longer than 60 days, remove the batteries and store them separately.

Battery replacement

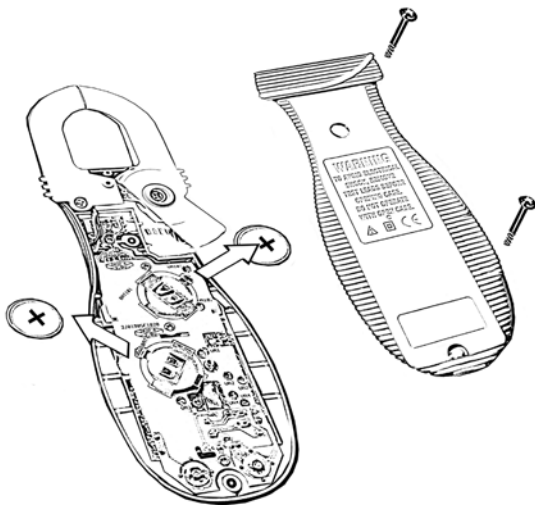
The meter uses 2 standard 3V alkaline button batteries (ANSI/NEDA-5004LC, IEC-CR2030).

The lower battery is used for the slide-switch functions, and the upper battery is used for the upper display ACA function separately.

Low Battery Indication: When the battery voltage drops below approx. 2.4V, a battery symbol will appear in the upper right corner of the LCD display, indicating that the battery needs replacing.

To replace the batteries, loosen the two screws from the case bottom and remove the bottom case. Slide the battery out the side of the holder (see example below) and replace with a new battery (observe polarity). Replace the bottom case. Note: Take care to insure that the two (2) springs (located near the lower battery) line up with the speaker in the rear cover.

Re-fasten the screws.



Specifications

General Specifications

Display: 3-3/4 digits 4000 counts, dual LCD displays

Update Rate: 3 per second nominal

Polarity: Automatic

Low Battery Indication: Below approx. 2.4V

Operating Temperature: 0°C to 40°C (32°F to 104°F)

Relative Humidity: Maximum relative humidity 80% for temperatures up to 31°C (88° F) decreasing linearly to 50% relative humidity at 40°C (104° F)

Altitude: Operating below 2000m (6,562 ft)

Storage Temperature: -20°C to 60°C (-4°F to 140°F), < 80% R.H. (with battery removed)

Temperature Coefficient: nominal 0.15 x (specified accuracy)/0°C - 18°C or 28°C - 40°C (°F @ 32°F - 64°F or 82°F - 104°F, or otherwise specified)

Sensing: Average sensing for ACD-14 FX; True RMS for ACD-14 TRMS FX

Power Supply: Two 3V alkaline button batteries (ANSI/NEDA-5004LC, IEC-CR2032).

Battery Life: 95 hours approx. (in DCV mode)

Power Consumption: 2.5 mA typical for ACD-14 FX;
2.9mA typical for ACD-14 TRMS FX

Low Battery Indication: Below approx. 2.4V (battery symbol appears in upper right)

Auto Power Off: After being idle for 30 minutes

APO Consumption:

ACD-14 FX: 0.8µA typical except 25µA typical for temperature function

ACD-14 TRMS FX: 10µA typical except 25µA typical for temperature function

Dimension: L 190mm X W 63mm X H 32mm (L 7.48" X W 2.48" X H 1.25")

Weight: 204 g (0.450 Lb) approx.

Jaw opening & Conductor diameter: 26mm (1.02") max

Safety: Category III 600 Volts AC & DC

CE Approved

UL Listed

Transient protection: 6.5kV (1.2/50µs surge) for all models

Pollution degree: 2

Overload Protections:

ACA Clamp-on jaws: AC 400A RMS continuous

"+" & "COM" terminals (all functions): 600VDC/VAC RMS

Standard Accessories:

Test leads (pair), banana plug style, bead Type-K Thermocouple, batteries, user's manual, & soft carrying case.

Replacement Part Numbers:

Test Leads (pair): MTL-90B, Bead Type-K Thermocouple: TPK-59, Carrying Case: SV-U

Electrical Specifications

Accuracy is $\pm$ (% reading digits + number of digits) or otherwise specified, at $73^{\circ}\text{F} \pm 9^{\circ}\text{F}$ ($23^{\circ}\text{C} \pm 5^{\circ}\text{C}$) & less than 75% R.H.

True RMS Model ACD-14 TRMS FX ACV, AcuA & ACA clamp-on accuracies are specified from 5% to 100% of range or otherwise specified. Maximum Crest Factor are < 1.96 at full scale & < 3.92 at half scale, and with frequency spectrums, besides fundamentals, fall within the meter specified AC bandwidth for non-sinusoidal waveforms.

DC Voltage

RANGE	Accuracy
400.0 mV	0.3% + 4d
4.000V, 40.00V, 400.0V	0.5% + 3d
600V	1.0% + 4d

NMRR: $>50\text{dB}$ @ 50/60Hz

CMRR: $>120\text{dB}$ @ DC, 50/60Hz, $R_s=1\text{k}\Omega$

Input Impedance: $10\text{M}\Omega$, 30pF nominal
($1000\text{M}\Omega$ for 400.0mV range)

Max Hold (where applicable)

Specified accuracy ± 50 digits for changes
 $> 25\text{ms}$ in duration

Type-K Temperature

RANGE	Accuracy*
-20°C TO 300°C	2% + 3°C
-4°F TO 572°F	2% + 6°F

*Type-K thermocouple range & accuracy not included

AC Voltage

RANGE	Accuracy 1)
50Hz -- 500Hz	
4.000V, 40.00V, 400.0V	1.5% + 5d
600V	2.0% + 5d

CMRR: $>60\text{dB}$ @ DC to 60Hz, $R_s=1\text{k}\Omega$

Input Impedance: $10\text{M}\Omega$, 30pF nominal

ACA Current (Clamp-on)

RANGE	Accuracy
50Hz / 60Hz	
40.00A	1.9% + 8d
400.0A	1.9% + 8d*
600A**	unspecified

*Accuracy specified to 350A continuous, and 400A for 60-second max with 5 minutes cool down interval

**Added range to indicate instantaneous over-range current values

TRMS model ACD-14 TRMS FX accuracy is specified from 10% to 100% of range.

DC μ A

RANGE	Accuracy	Burden Voltage
400.0 μ A	1.5% + 4d	2.8mV/ μ A
2000 μ A	1.2% + 3d	2.8mV/ μ A

AC μ A

RANGE	Accuracy	Burden Voltage
50Hz -- 500Hz		
400.0 μ A	2.0% + 5d	2.8mV/ μ A
2000 μ A	1.5% + 5d	2.8mV/ μ A

Ohms

RANGE	Accuracy
400.0 Ω	0.8% + 6d
4.000k Ω , 40.00k Ω , 400.0k Ω	0.6% + 4d
4.000M Ω	1.0% + 4d
40.00M Ω	2.0% + 4d

Open Circuit Voltage: 0.4VDC typical

Audible Continuity Tester

Audible threshold: between 10 Ω and 120 Ω .

Diode Tester

Open Circuit Voltage	Test Current (Typical)
< 1.6 VDC	0.25mA

Capacitance

RANGE*	Accuracy**
500.0nF, 5.000 μ F, 50.00 μ F, 500.0 μ F, 3000 μ F	3.5%*** + 6d

*Additional 50.00nF range accuracy is not specified

**Accuracies with film capacitor or better

***Specified with battery voltage above 2.8V (approximately half full battery). Accuracy decreases gradually to 12% at low battery warning voltage of approximately 2.4V

Hz Frequency

Function	Sensitivity (Sine RMS)	Range
400.0mV	300mV	10Hz -- 2kHz
4.000V	4V	5Hz -- 40kHz
40.00V	28V	5Hz -- 100kHz
400.0V	100V	5Hz -- 100kHz
600V	500V	5Hz -- 5kHz
400.0 μ A	500 μ A	10Hz -- 30kHz
2000 μ A	500 μ A	10Hz -- 30kHz

Display counts: 5000

Best resolution: 0.001Hz

Accuracy: 0.5%+4d

Visit www.Amprobe.com for

- Catalog
- Application notes
- Product specifications
- User manuals



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